

Supporting Information (Part-B)

Novel Syntheses of Tetrahydrobenzodiazepines and Dihydropyrazines via Isocyanide-based Multicomponent Reactions of Diamines

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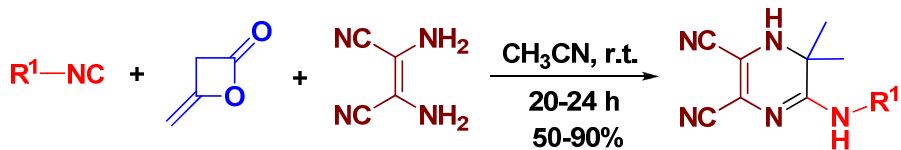
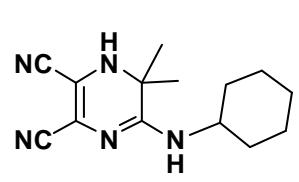


Table 2. Detailed list of CONTENTS of the supporting information **6a-e** and **8d-h**

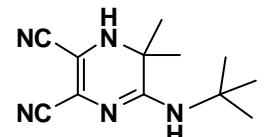
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¹³ C NMR of 6a	S7	Mass of 6d	S20
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¹ H NMR of 6b	S10	¹³ C NMR of 6e	S23
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¹ H NMR of 6c	S14	¹³ C NMR of 8d-h	S27
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Compounds Characterization Data

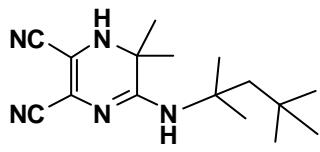
5-(Cyclohexylamino)-1,6-dihydro-6,6-dimethylpyrazine-2,3-dicarbonitrile (6a).

 Colorless crystals; mp 252–254°C. IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3343, 3081, 2931, 2852, 2217, 1579, 1539, 1451, 1391. ^1H NMR (300.13 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 1.00–2.10 (16H, m, 5 CH_2 of cyclohexyl and 2 CH_3), 3.69 (1H, m, CH of cyclohexyl), 6.86 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, NH), 7.12 (1H, br s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (75.47 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 24.3, 25.2, 25.7, 31.9, 49.6, 50.0, 110.2, 110.8, 114.9, 118.4, 155.8. MS m/z : 257 (M^+ , 20), 242 (25), 175 (25), 160 (100), 133 (22), 57 (45), 41 (75). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_5$: C, 65.34; H, 7.44; N, 27.22; found C, 65.28; H, 7.33; N, 27.20.

5-(*tert*-Butylamino)-1,6-dihydro-6,6-dimethylpyrazine-2,3-dicarbonitrile (6b).

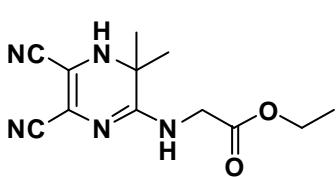
 Light yellow crystals; mp 225–228°C. IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 3457, 3362, 3303, 3183, 2931, 2852, 2214, 1661, 1622, 1526, 1467, 1428, 1380. ^1H NMR (300.13 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 1.18 (6H, br s, 2 CH_3), 1.32 (9H, br s, 3 CH_3), 6.18 (1H, br s, NH), 7.14 (1H, br s, NH). ^{13}C NMR (75.47 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 24.0, 28.5, 49.3, 52.5, 110.2, 110.2, 115.0, 118.4, 154.8. MS m/z : 232 (M^++1 , 20), 160 (100), 133 (26), 57 (50), 41 (75). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_5$: C, 62.31; H, 7.41; N, 30.28; found C, 62.21; H, 7.32; N, 30.18.

5-(2,4,4-Trimethylpentan-2-ylamino)-1,6-dihydro-6,6-dimethylpyrazine-2,3-dicarbonitrile (6c).



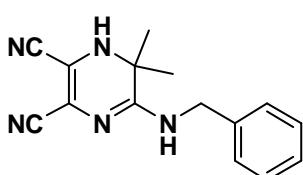
White powder; mp 150–151°C. IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 3424, 3342, 2951, 2852, 2214, 1573, 1548, 1447, 1350, 1312. ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 0.93 (9H, br s, 3CH₃), 1.17 (6H, br s, 2CH₃), 1.36 (6H, br s, 2CH₃), 1.83 (2H, br s, CH₂), 6.06 (1H, br s, NH), 7.14 (1H, br s, NH). ¹³C NMR (75.47 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 23.9, 29.3, 31.7, 31.8, 49.3, 49.8, 56.5, 109.8, 110.1, 115.0, 118.4, 154.1. MS *m/z*: 287 (M⁺, 17), 176 (48), 160 (100), 133 (15), 97 (17), 57 (60), 41 (63). Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₂₅N₅: C, 66.86; H, 8.77; N, 24.37; found C, 66.76; H, 8.70; N, 24.27.

Ethyl 2-(5,6-dicyano-3,4-dihydro-3,3-dimethylpyrazin-2-ylamino)acetate (6d).



Colorless crystals; mp 189–191°C. IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 3379, 3286, 3004, 2968, 2932, 2216, 1743, 1578, 1504, 1461, 1405, 1322. ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.00-1.00-1.35 (9H, m, 3CH₃), 3.89 (2H, d, J = 5.8, CH₂), 4.09 (2H, q, J = 7.1 CH₂), 7.37 (1H, br s, NH), 7.78 (1H, t, J = 5.8, NH). ¹³C NMR (75.47 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 14.5, 24.4, 43.0, 50.0, 60.8, 109.5, 111.7, 114.5, 118.2, 156.6, 169.8. MS *m/z*: 262 (M⁺+1, 50), 246 (45), 172 (100), 133 (25), 42 (27). Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₅N₅O₂: C, 55.16; H, 5.79; N, 26.80; found C, 55.10; H, 5.69; N, 26.70.

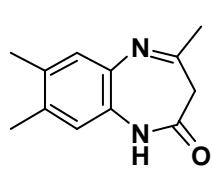
5-(Benzylamino)-1,6-dihydro-6,6-dimethylpyrazine-2,3-dicarbonitrile (6e).



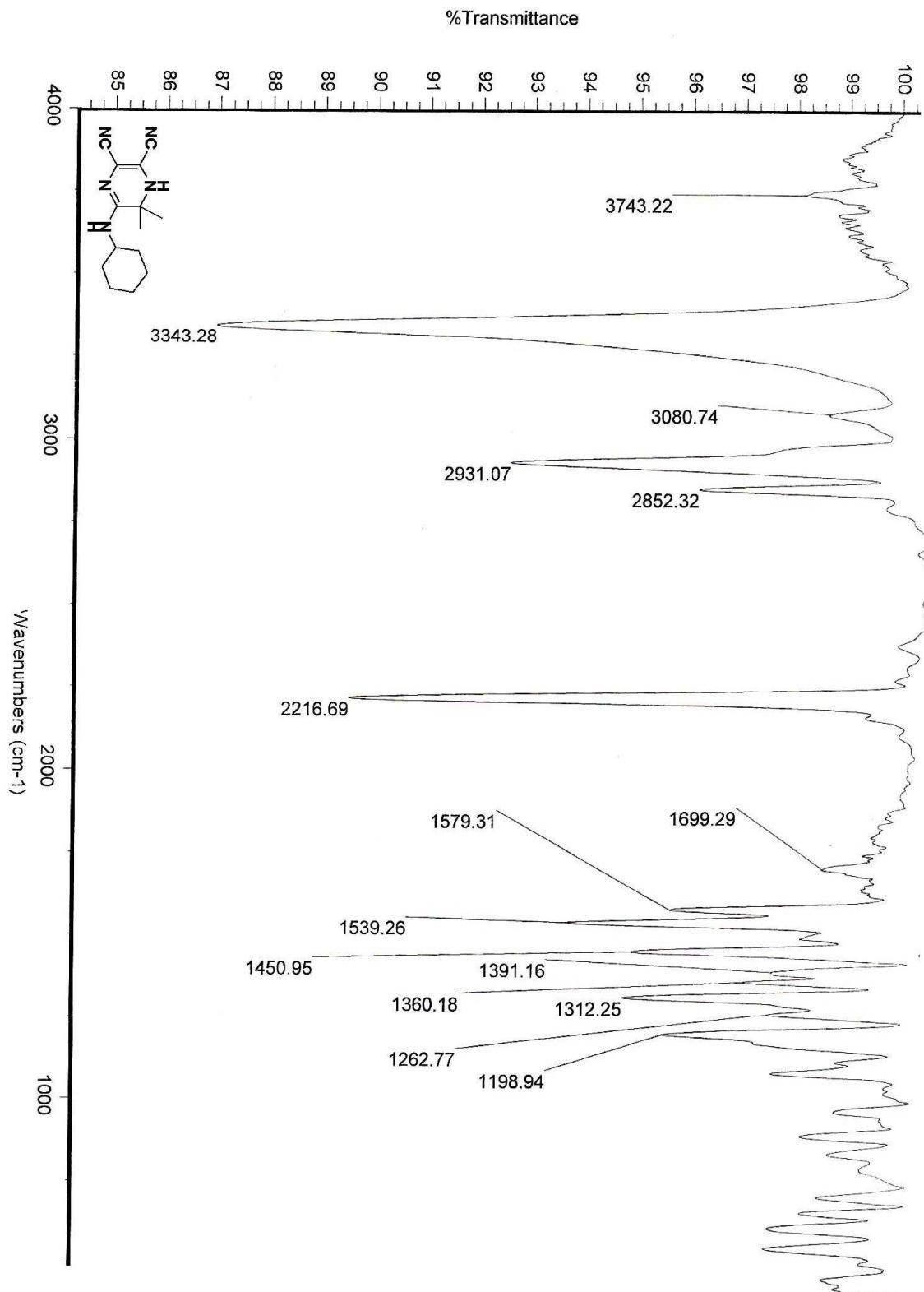
Brown powder; mp 152–154°C. IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 3461, 3310, 3245, 3173, 3034, 2921, 2202, 1704, 1631, 1531, 1376. ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 2.17 (6H, br s, 2CH₃), 3.46 (2H, br s, CH₂), 7.24 (6H, m, H-Ar and NH), 9.32 (1H, br s, NH). ¹³C NMR (75.47 MHz,

DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 24.4, 30.6, 51.2, 89.2, 114.1, 117.1, 127.2, 127.4, 127.5, 128.8, 139.3
165.9. MS *m/z*: 266 (M⁺+1, 3), 250 (4), 193 (6), 174 (9), 132 (22), 108 (45), 43 (100).
Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₅N₅: C, 67.90; H, 5.70; N, 26.40; found C, 67.80; H, 5.62; N, 26.30.

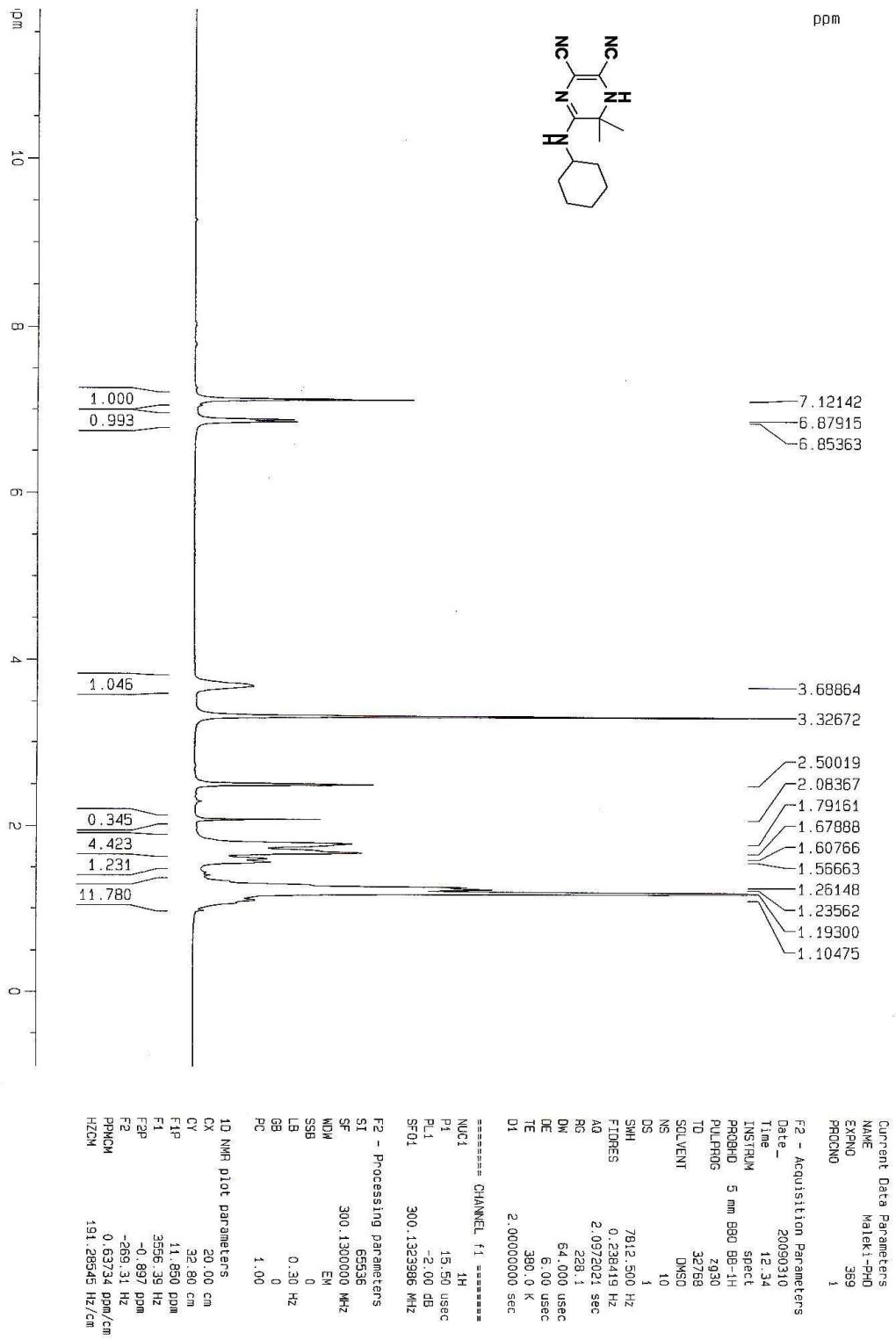
4,7,8-Trimethyl-1*H*-benzo[*b*][1,4]diazepin-2(3*H*)-one (8d-h).

 Colorless crystals; mp 191–192°C. IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 3204, 3091, 2932,
2850, 1674, 1645, 1555, 1448, 1494, 1422, 1380. ¹H NMR (300.13
MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 2.18 (6H, br s, 2CH₃), 2.22 (3H, br s, CH₃), 2.97
(2H, br s, CH₂), 6.86 (1H, br s, H-Ar), 6.99 (1H, br s, H-Ar), 10.20 (1H, br s, NH-CO).
¹³C NMR (75.47 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 19.2, 19.4, 27.8, 44.2, 122.7, 127.9, 128.1, 132.4,
134.3, 137.7, 162.2, 166.1. MS *m/z*: 202 (M⁺, 25), 160 (100), 145 (75), 91 (20), 39 (45).
Anal. Calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₂O: C, 71.26; H, 6.98; N, 13.85; found C, 71.16; H, 6.95; N,
13.94.

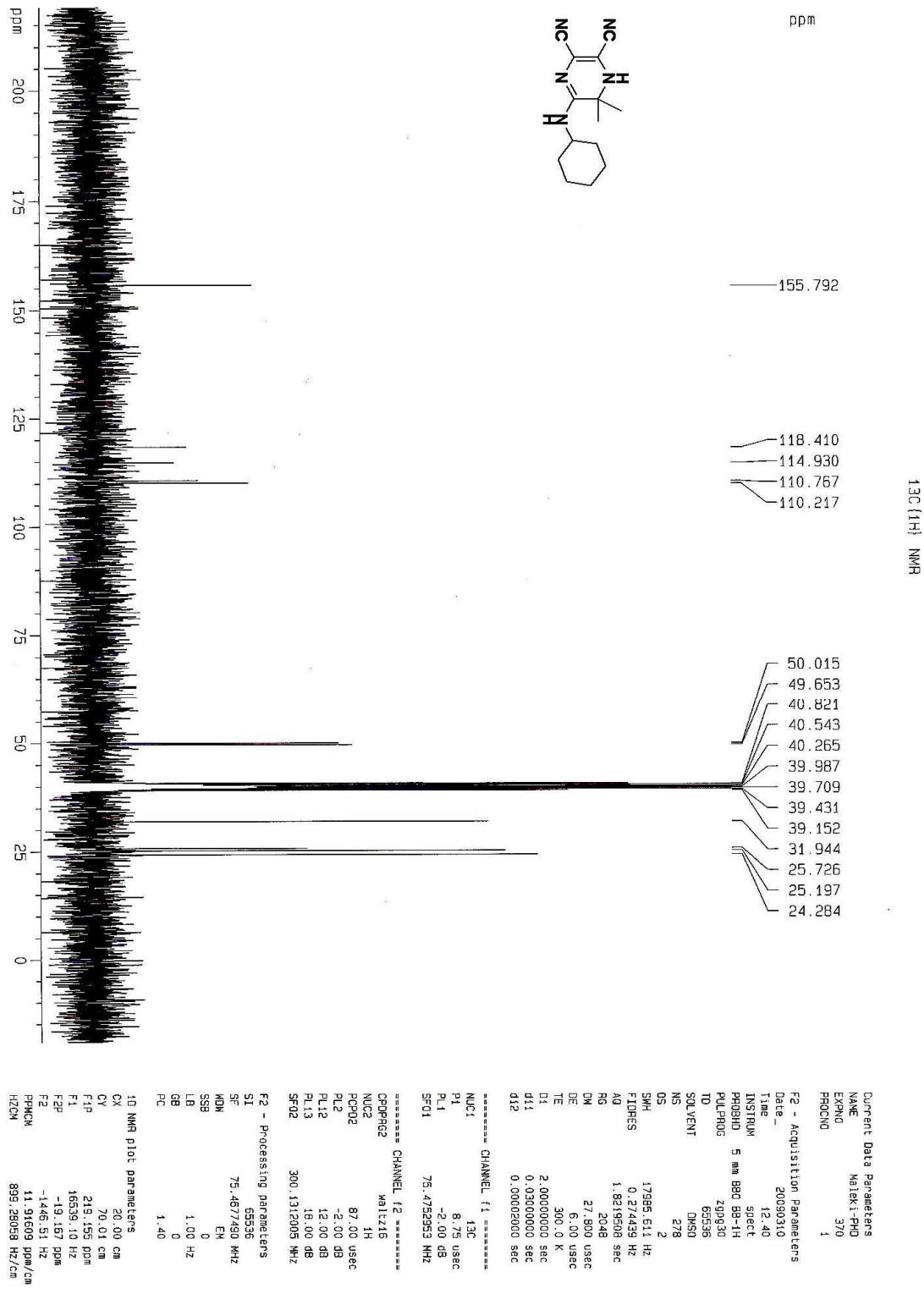
IR of **6a**



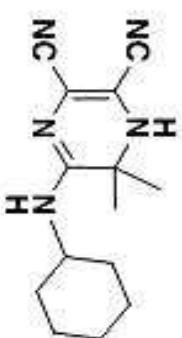
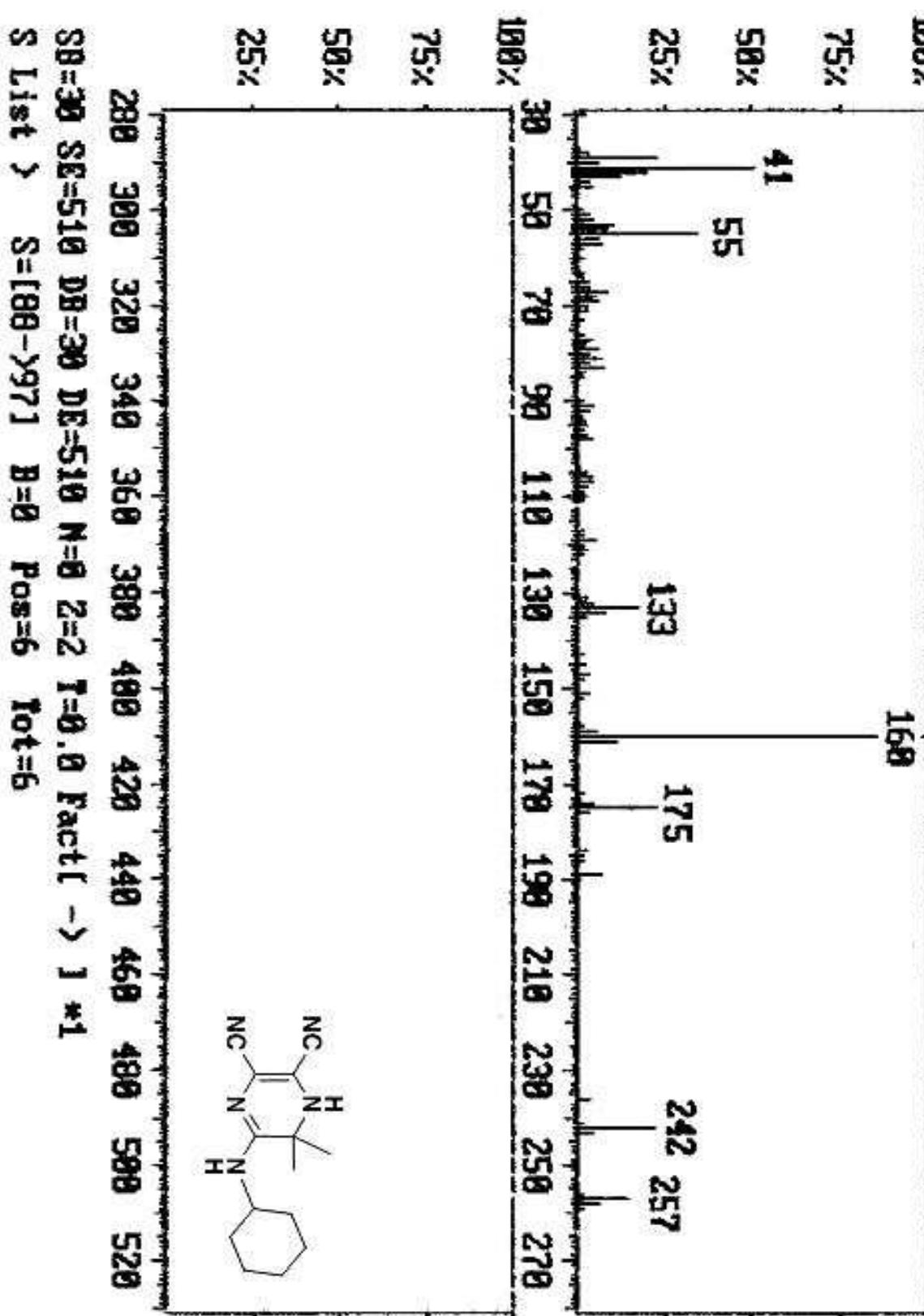
¹H NMR of 6a



¹³C NMR of **6a**



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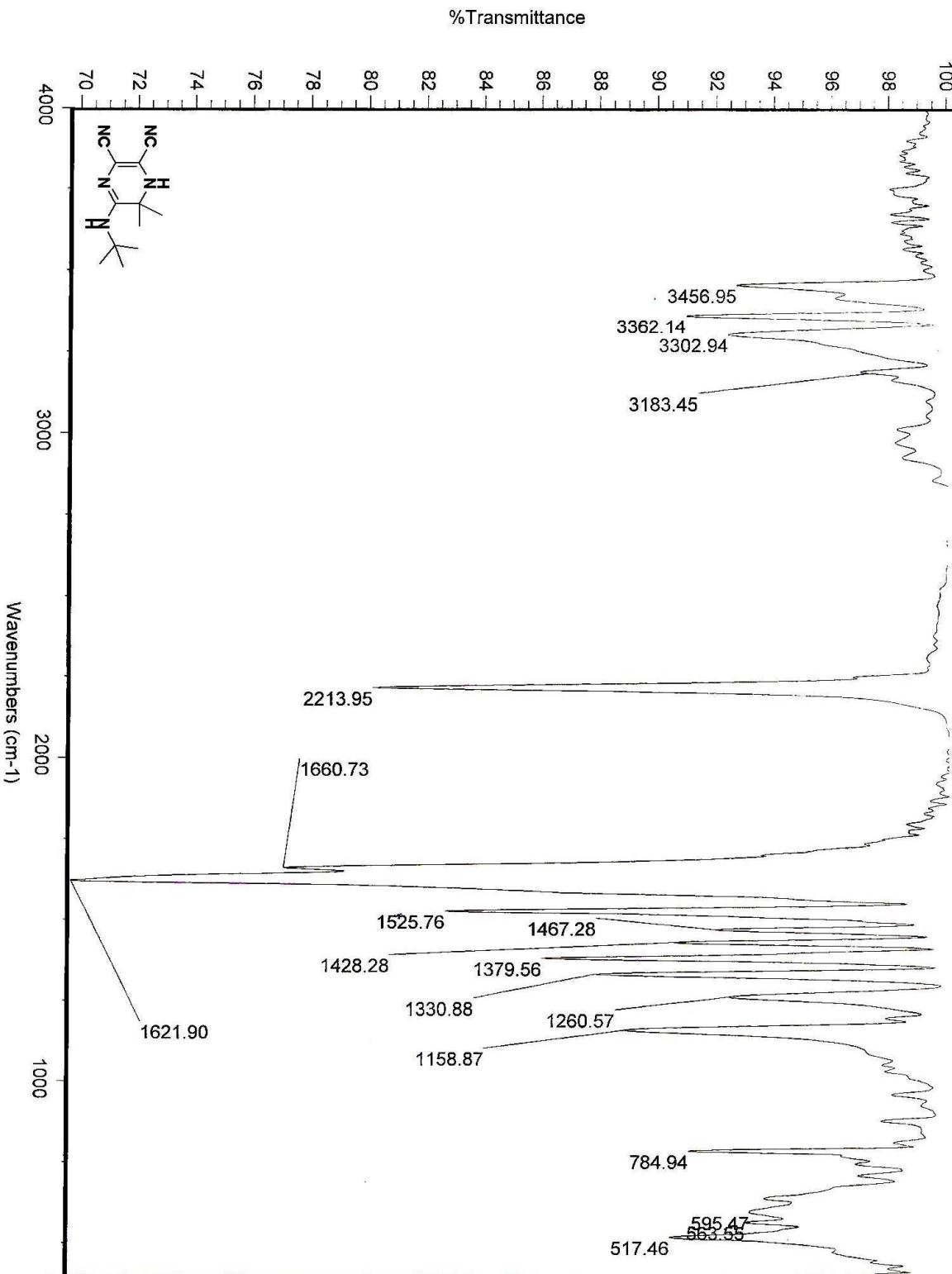


S8

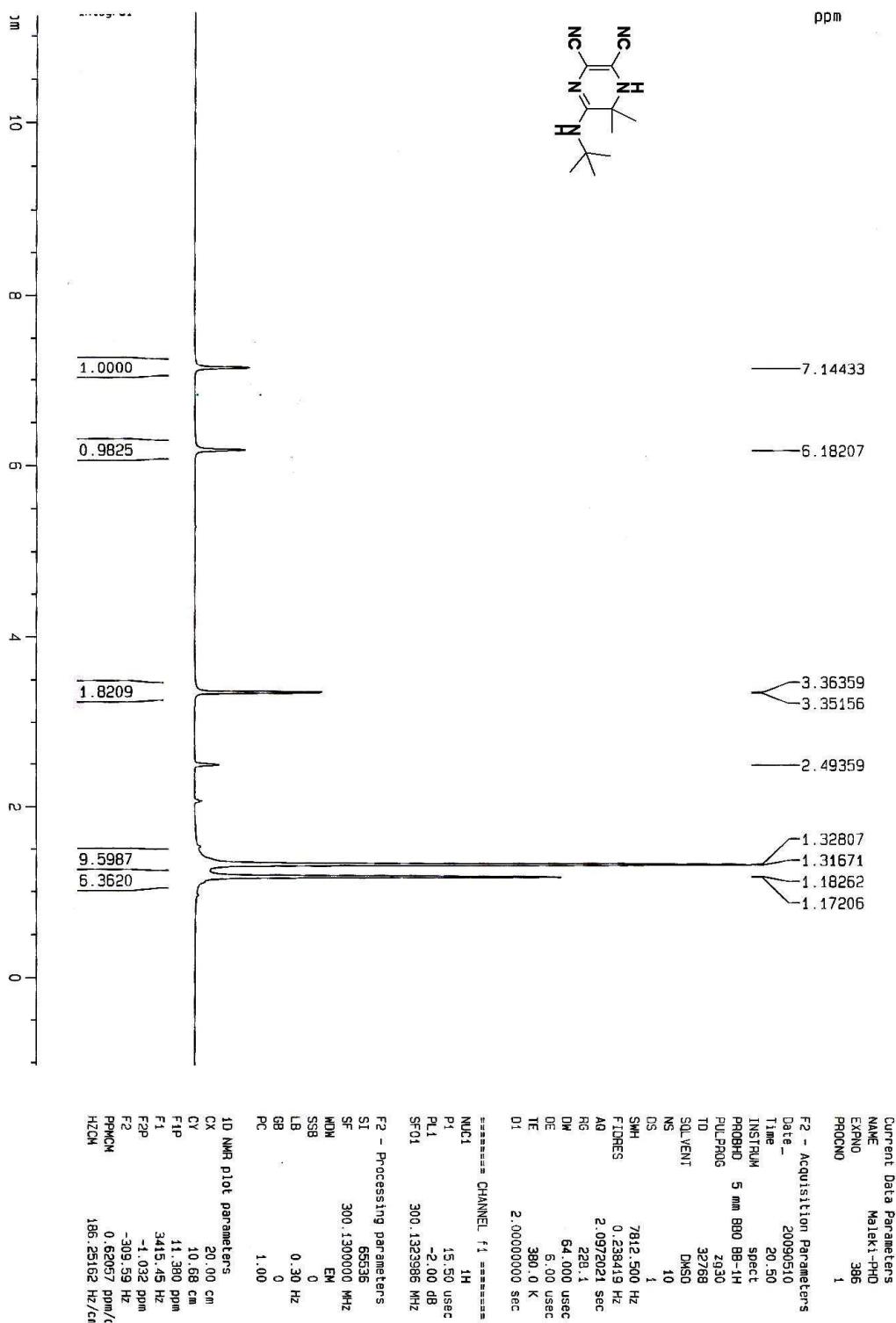
Mass of 6a

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IR of **6b**

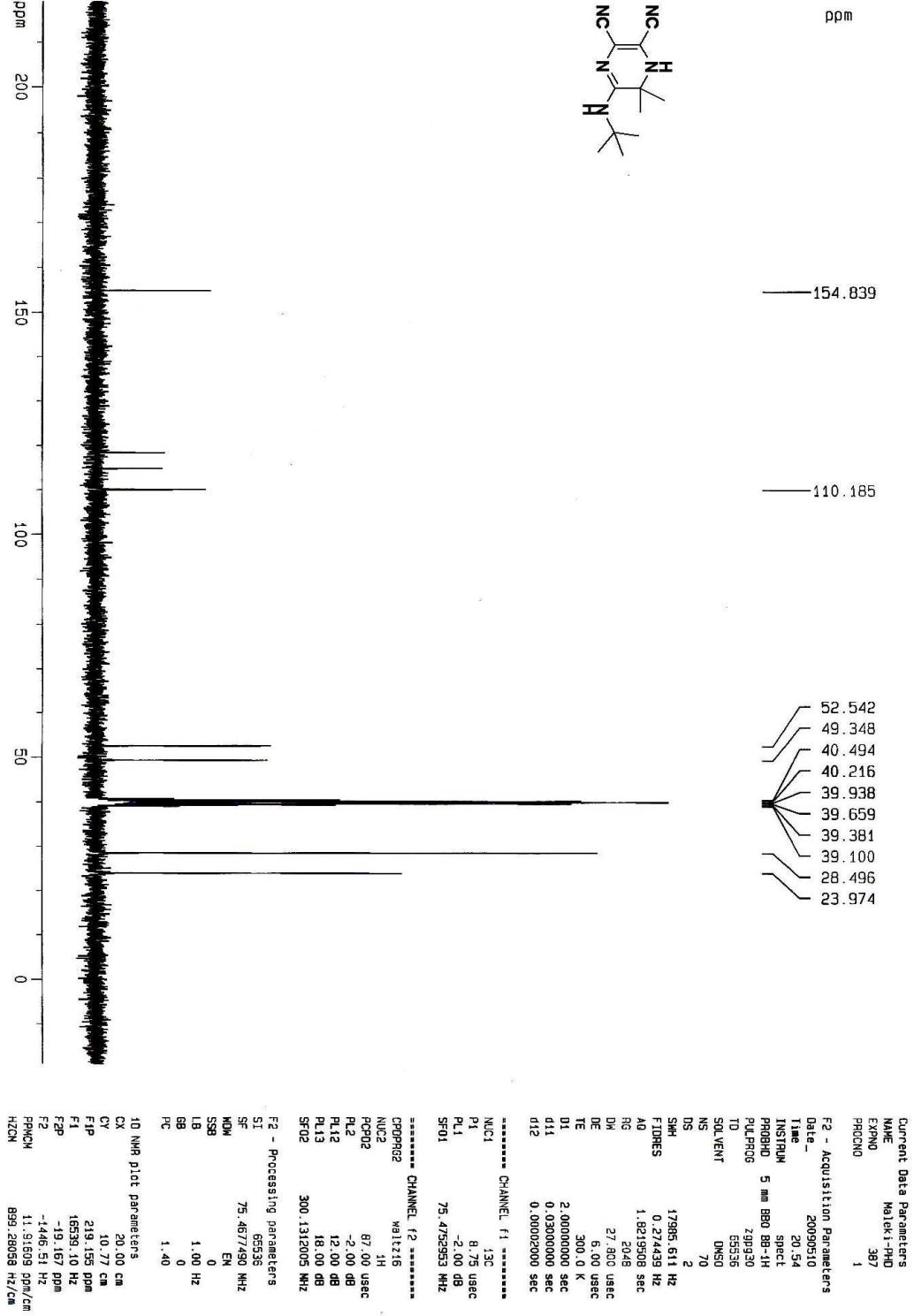


¹H NMR



¹H NMR of 6b

¹³C {¹H} NMR



DI/MALEK1-M1/88.03.03

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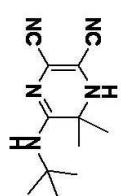
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50%
57

25%
133

232

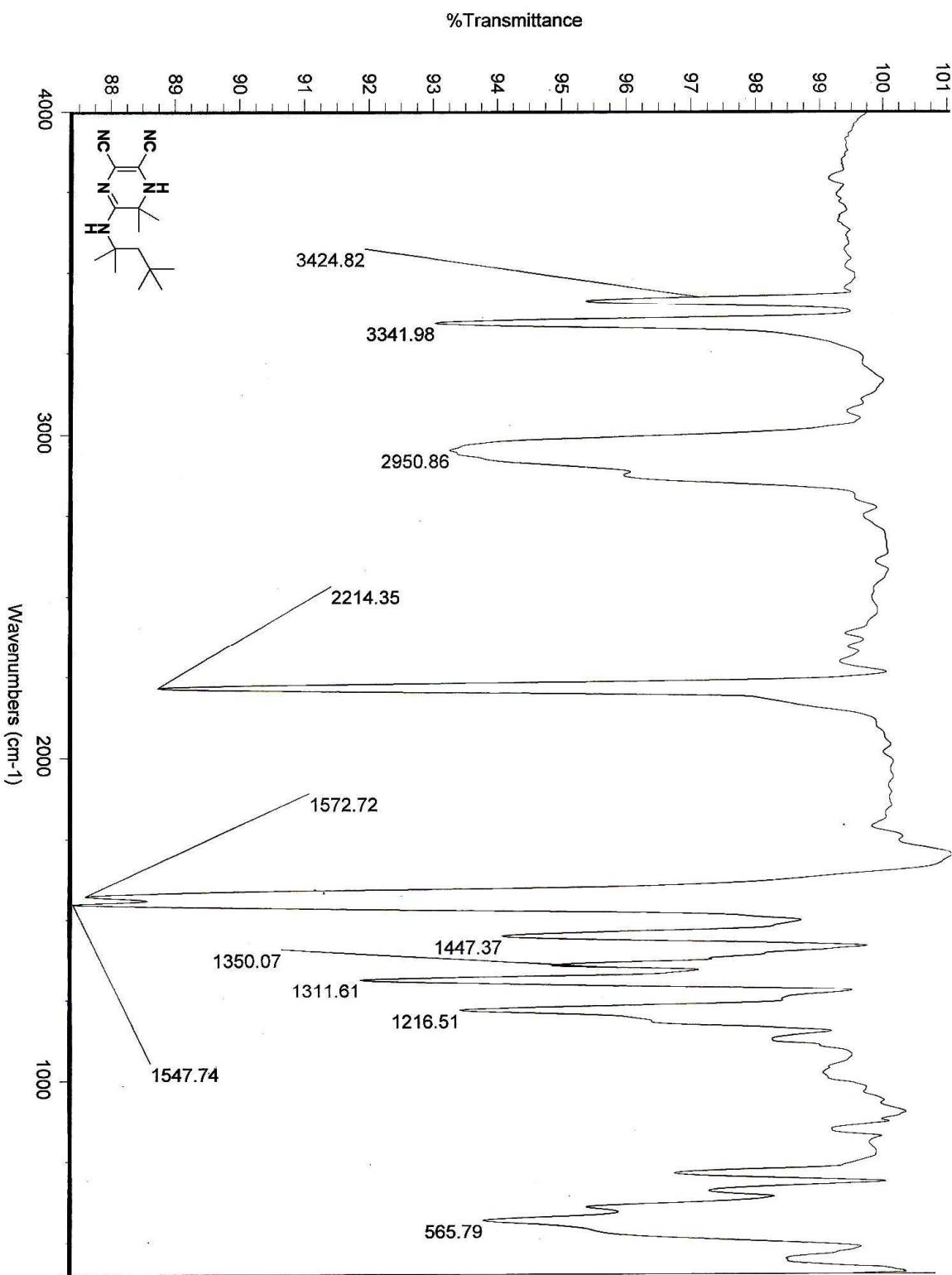
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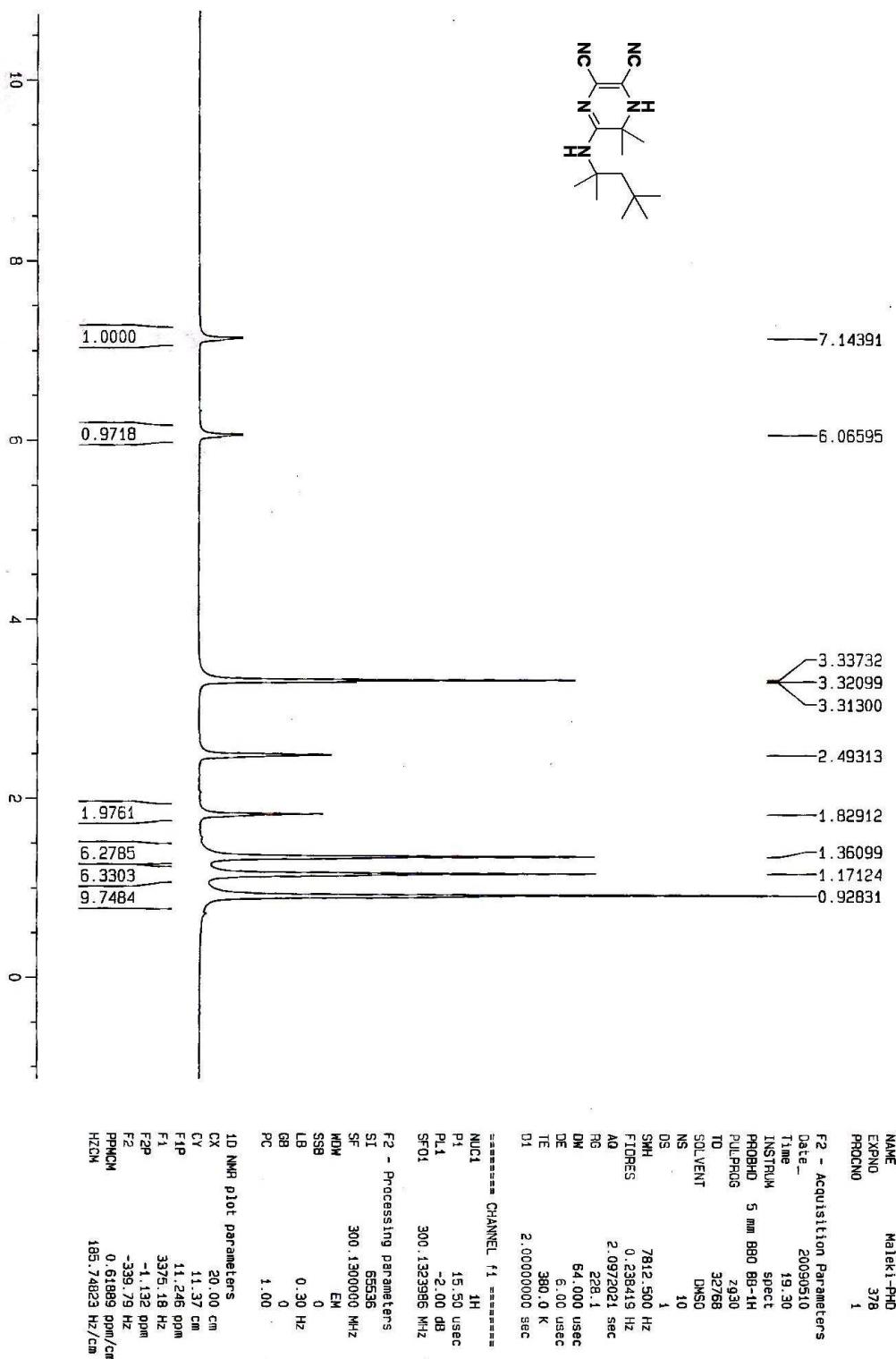
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Mass of 6b

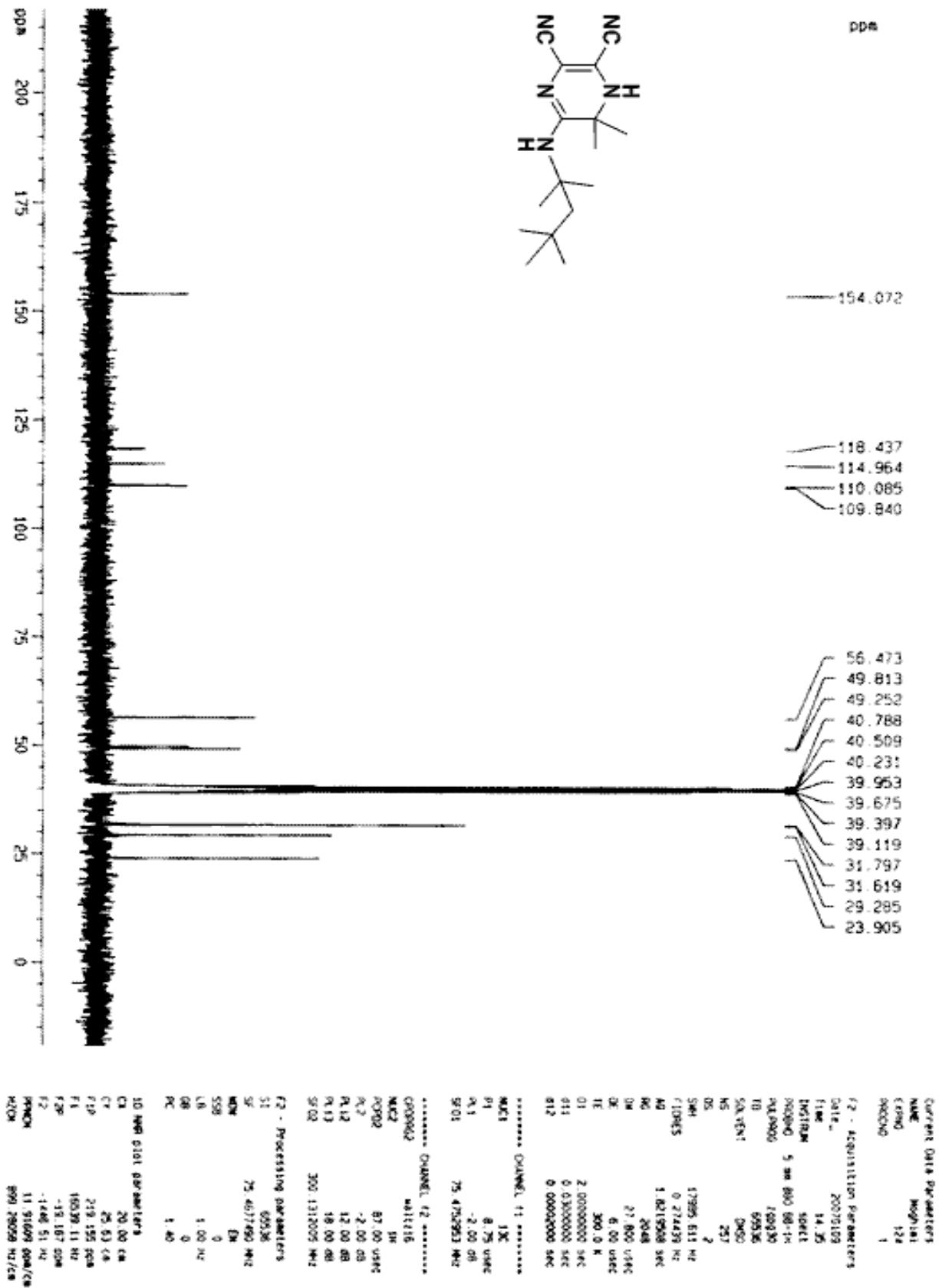
IR of **6c**



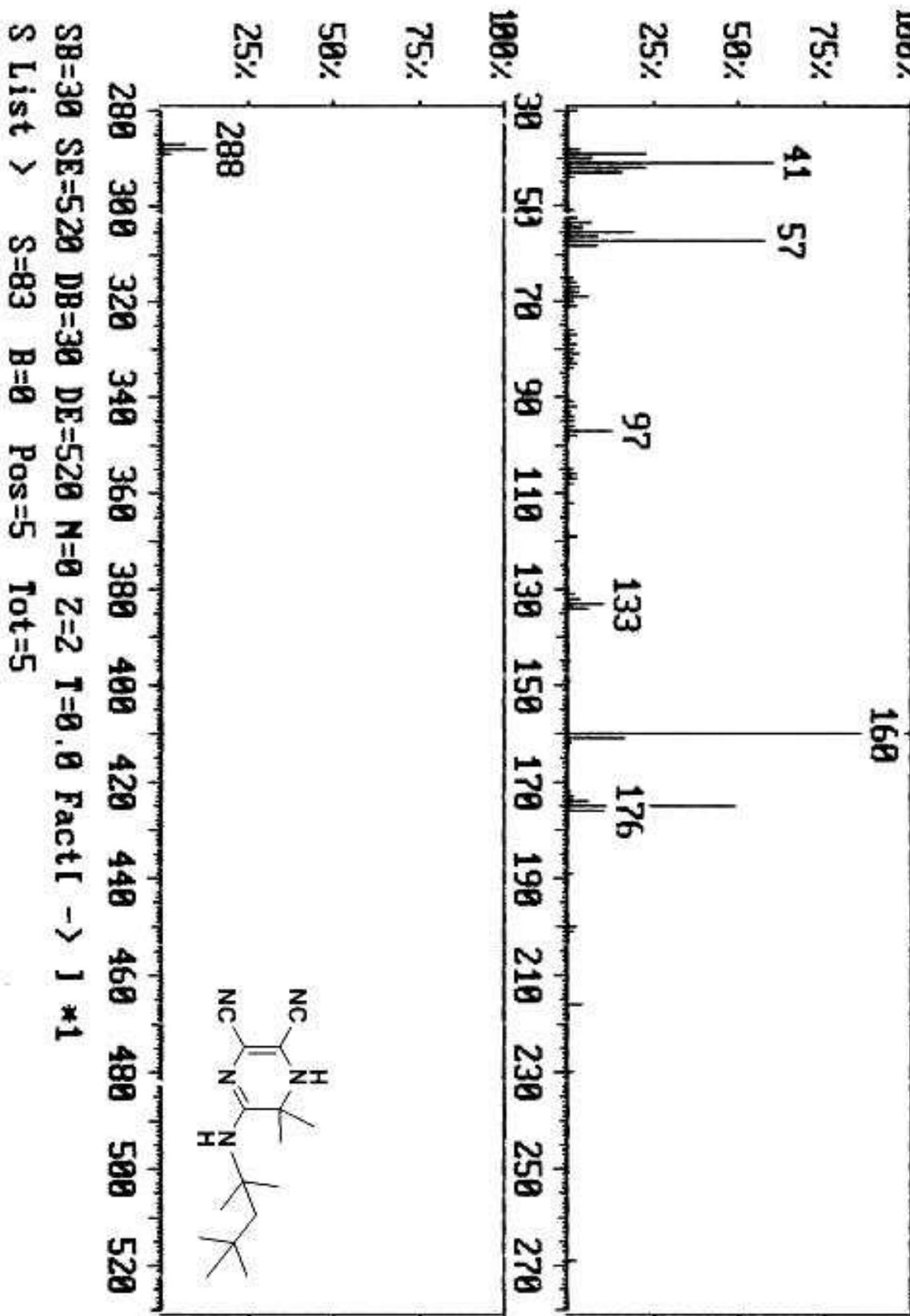
1H NMR



¹³C NMR of 6c



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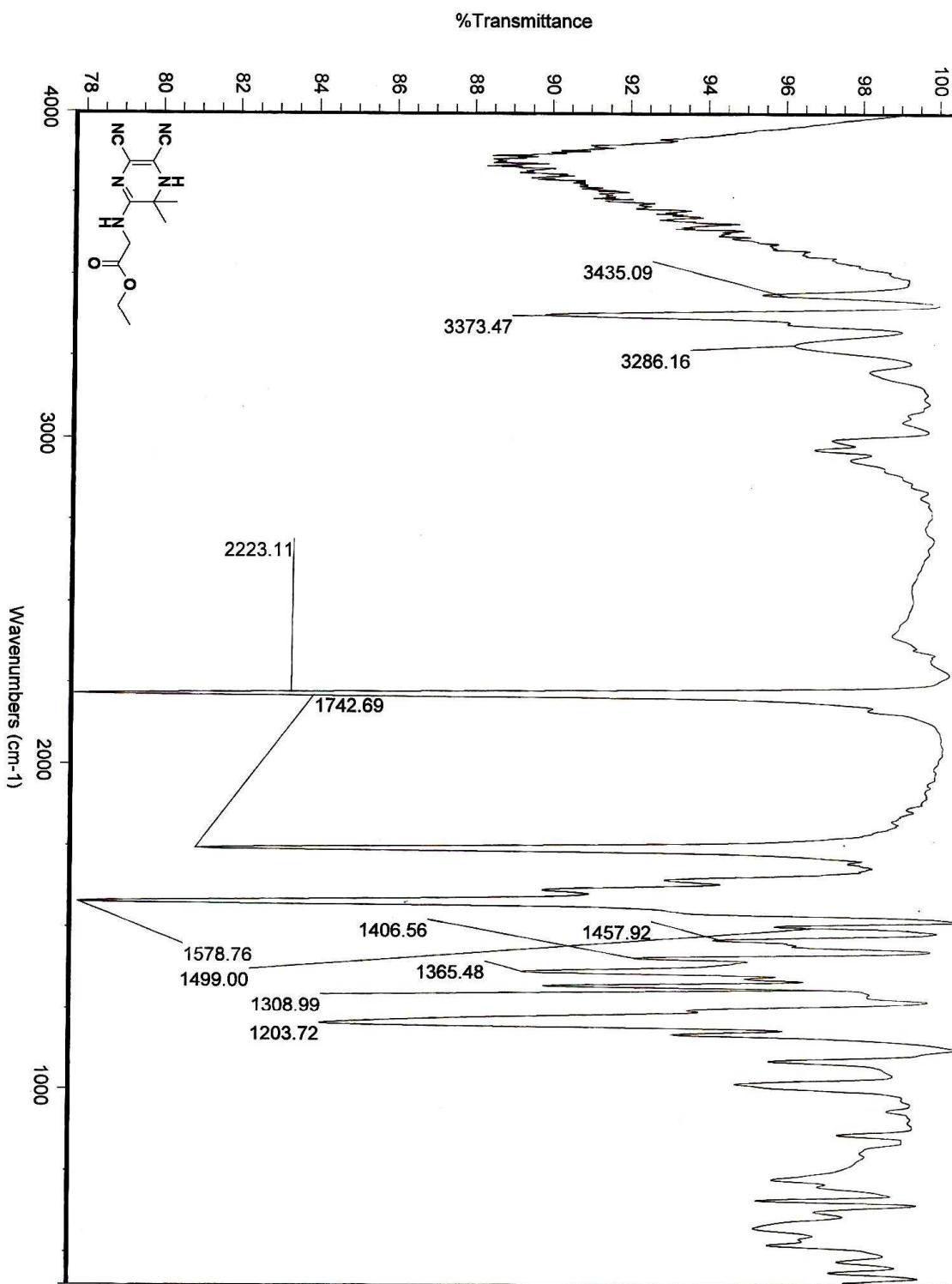


S16

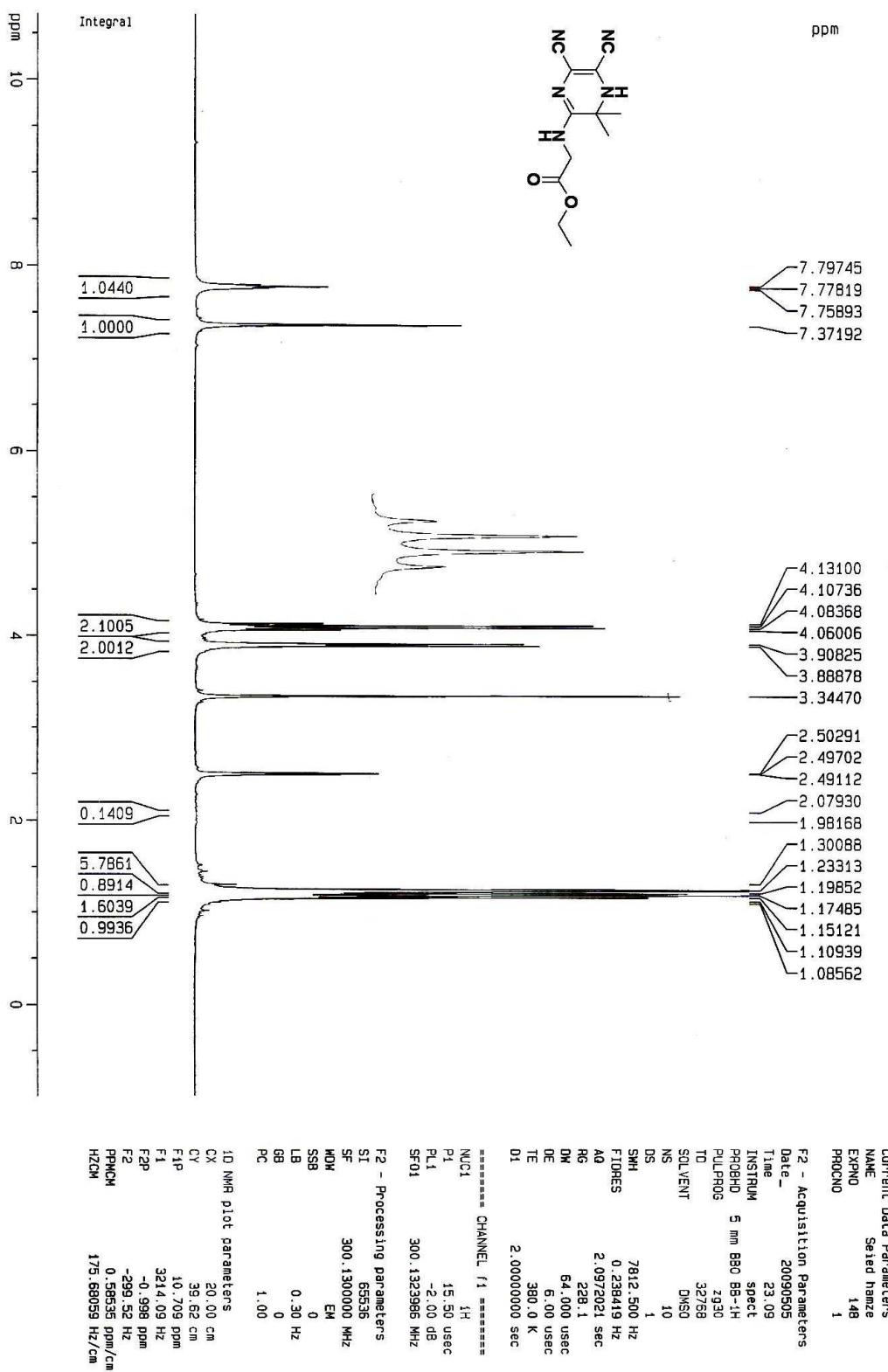
Mass of 6c

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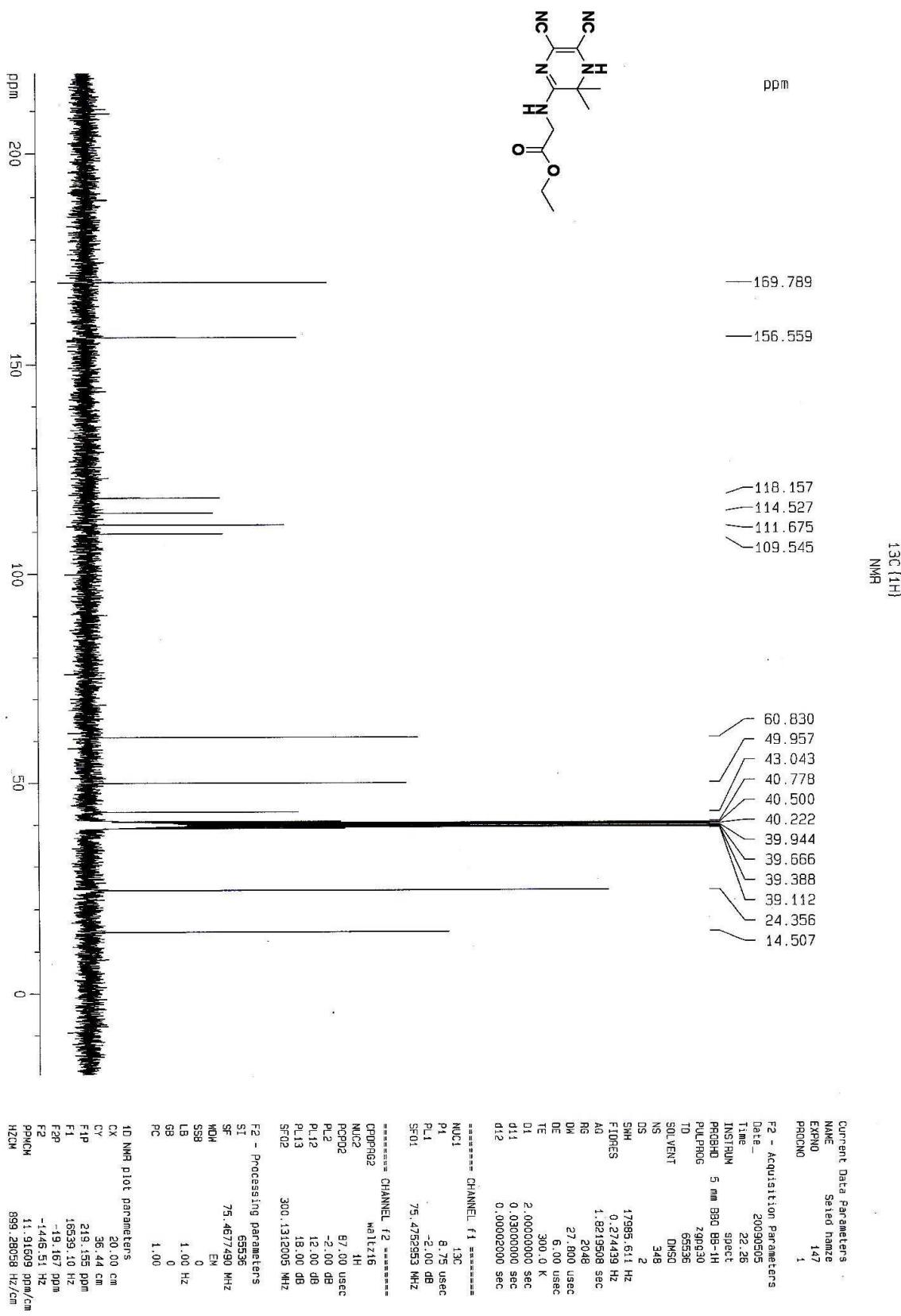
IR of 6d



¹H NMR



¹³C NMR of **6d**



DI/MALEKI-5/88.03.03

Date 8/29/10 Time 15:42:22

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172

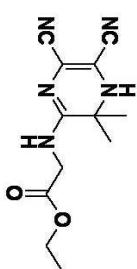
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42

133

246 262

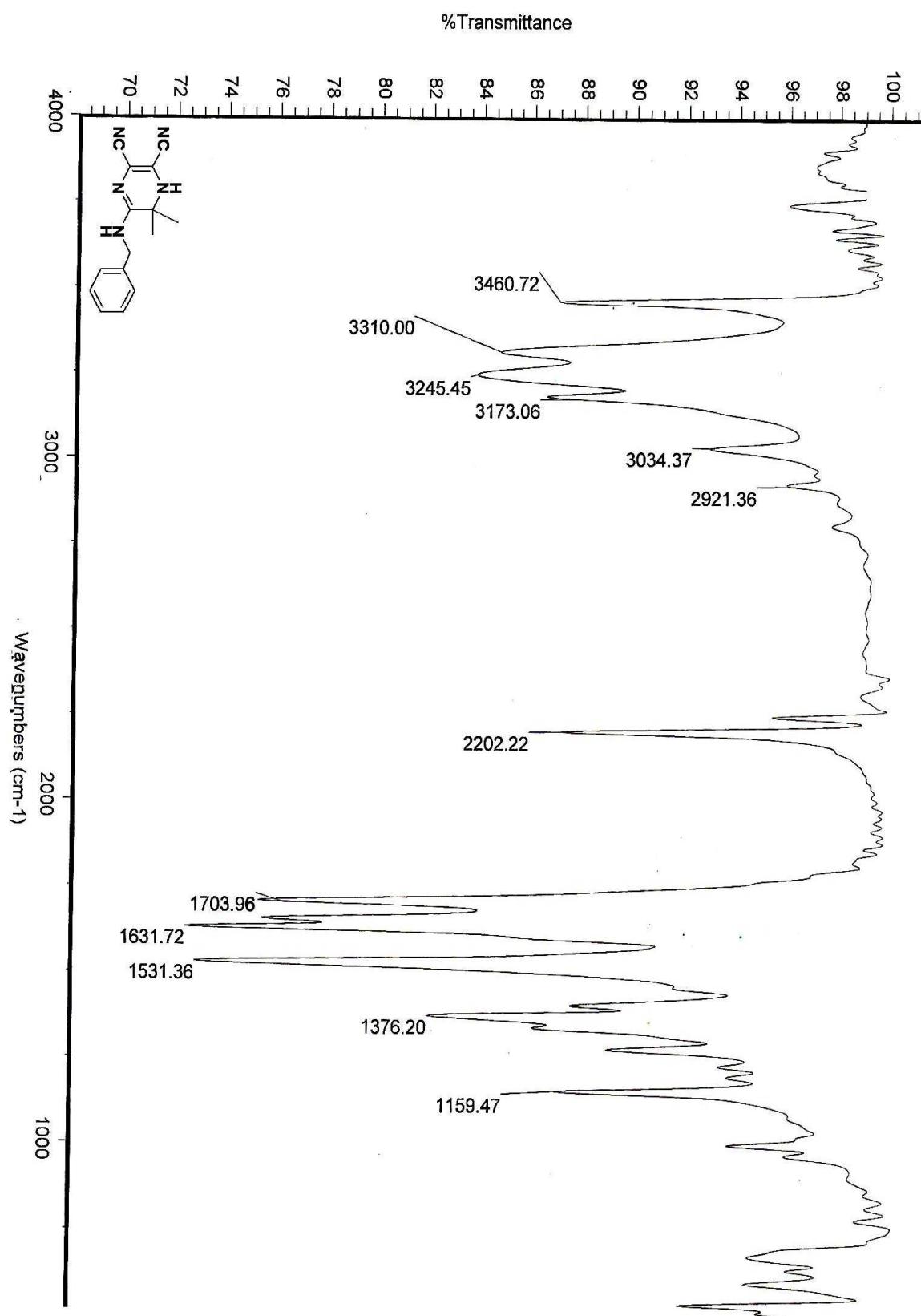
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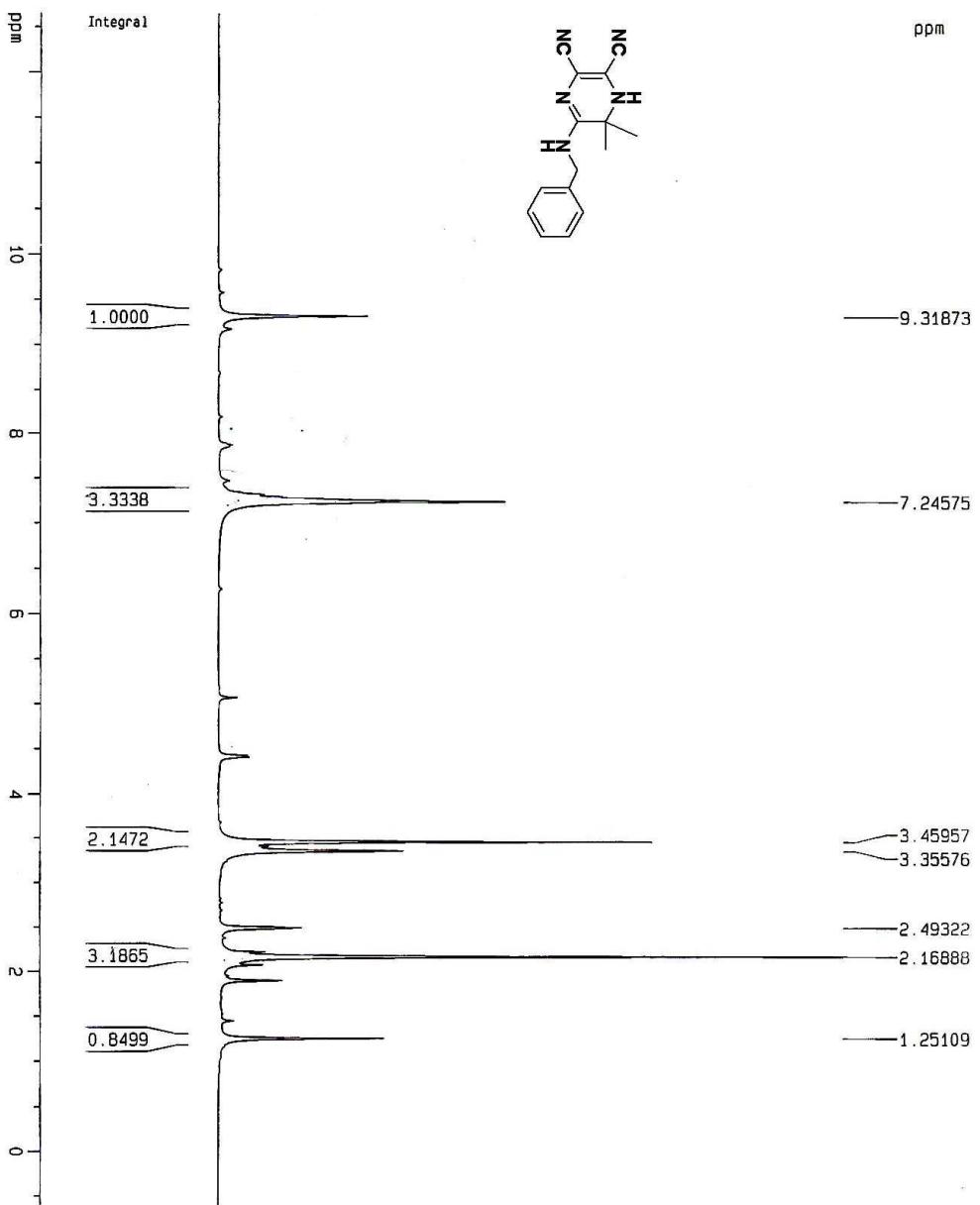
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Mass of 6d

IR of **6e**

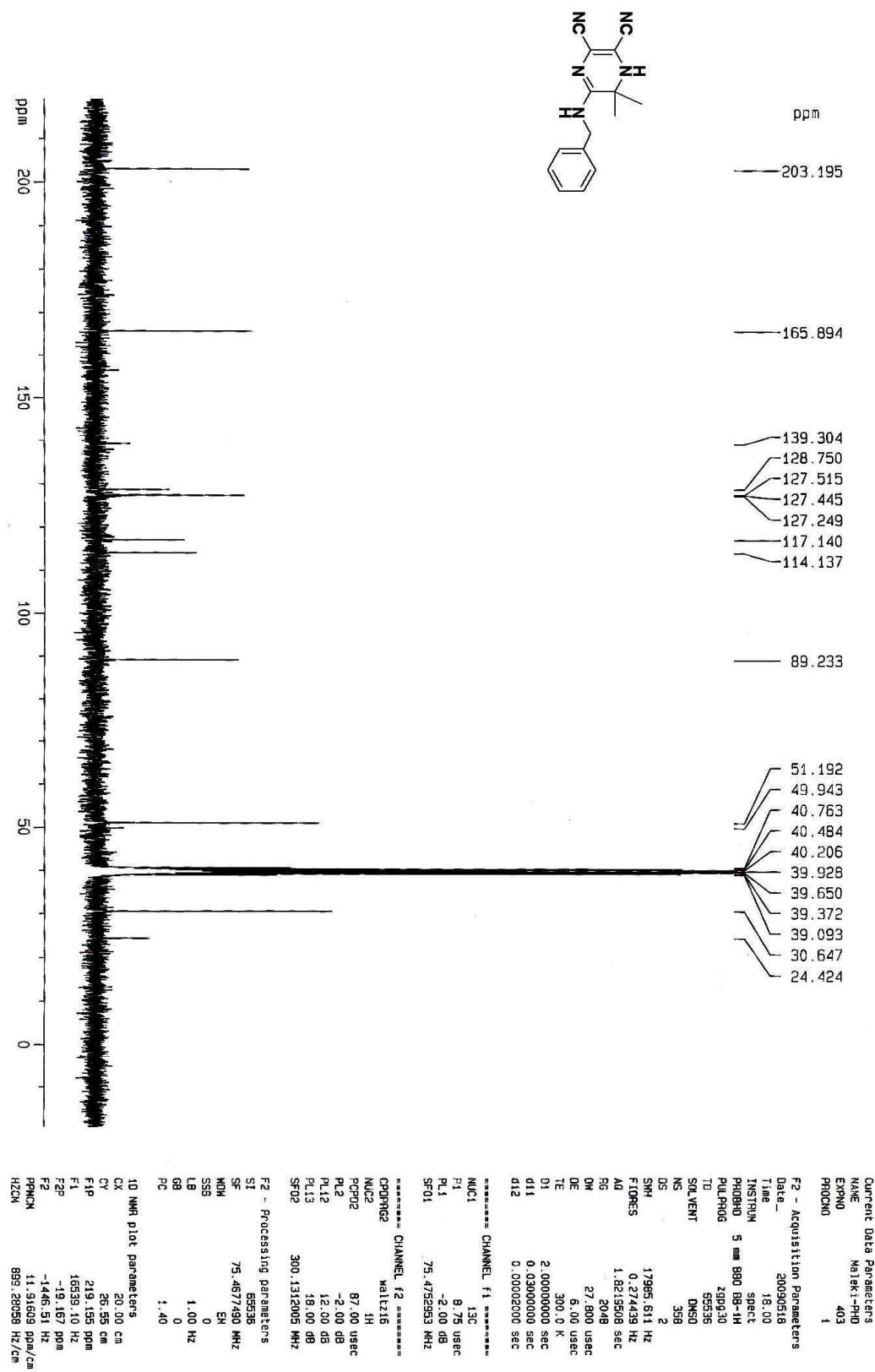


¹H NMR



¹H NMR of 6e

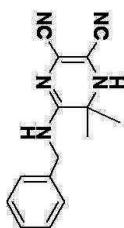
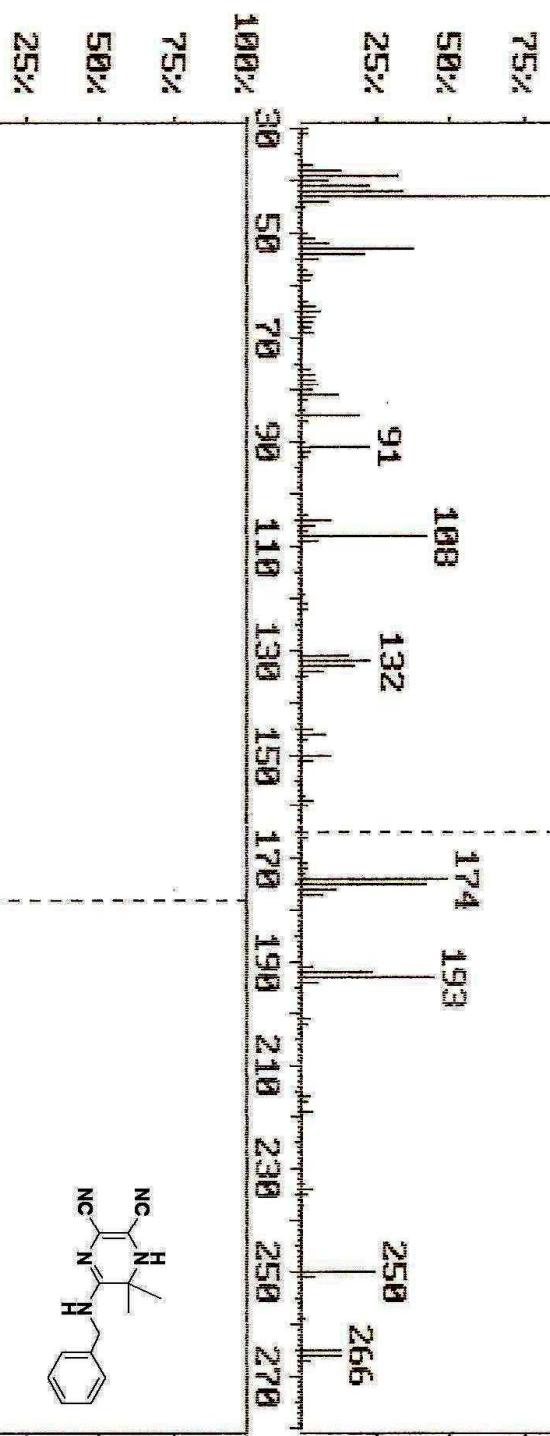
¹³C{¹H} NMR



¹³C NMR of **6e**

DI/MALIKI-N4/88.03.03
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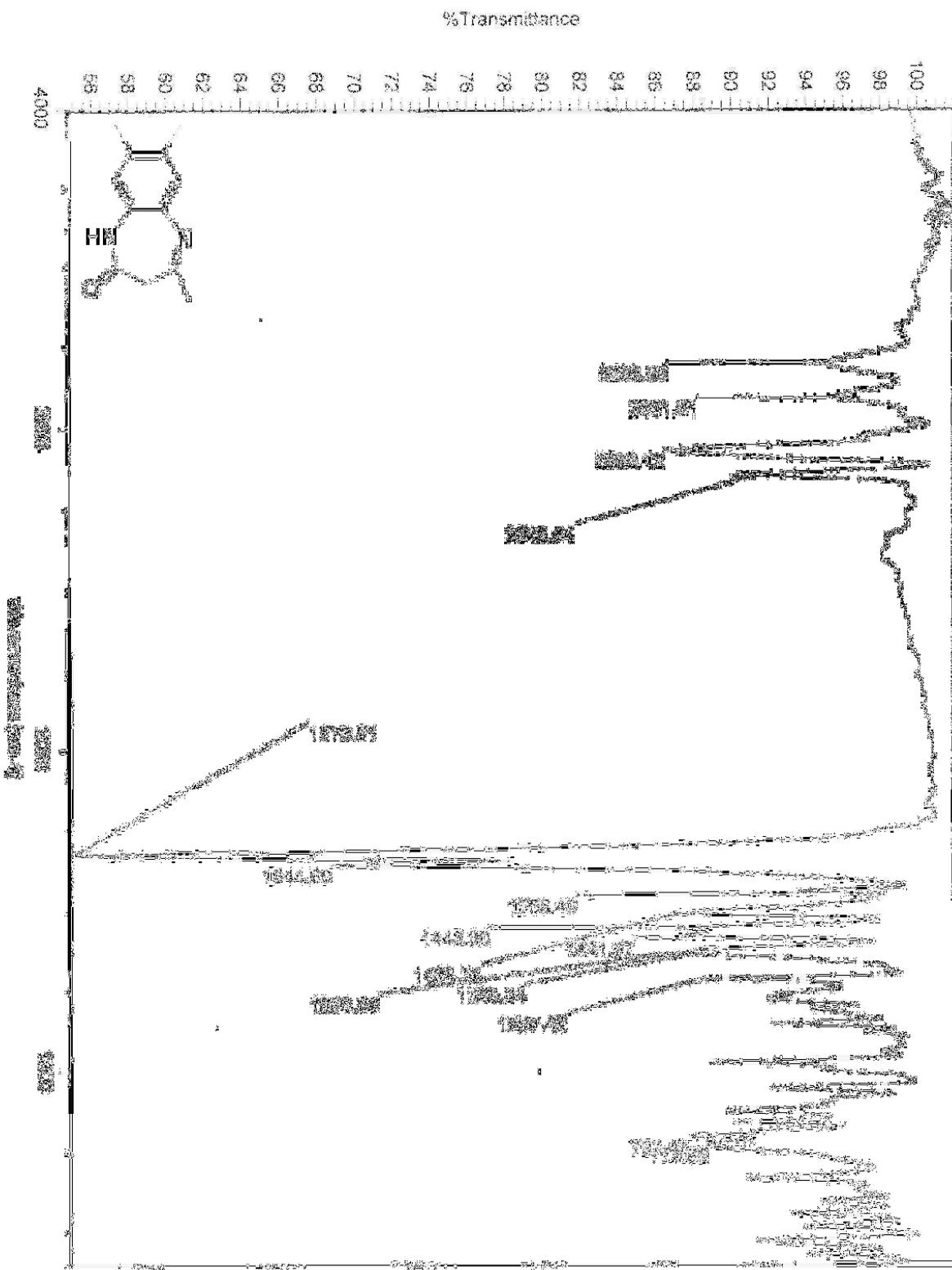
*B



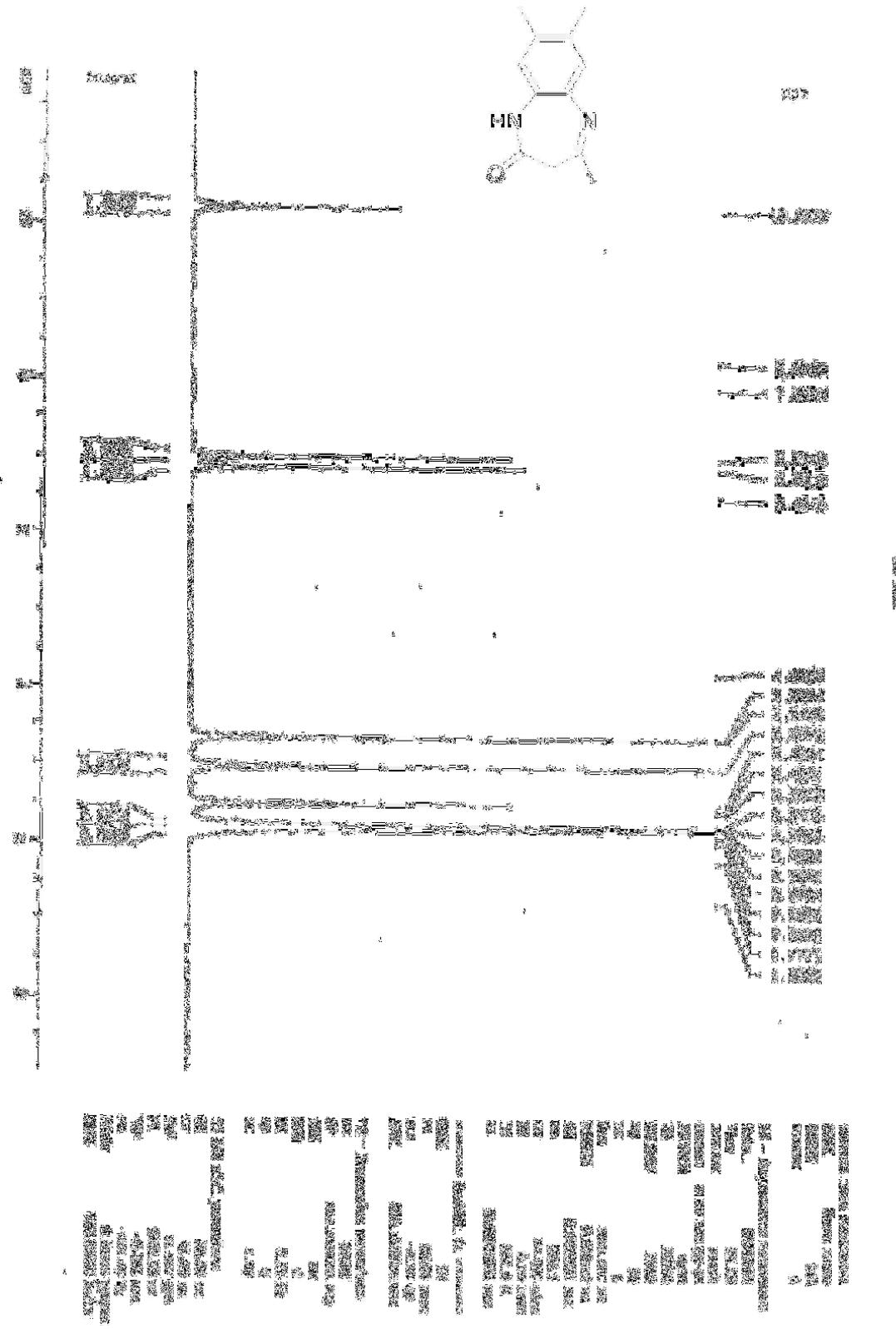
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Mass of 6e

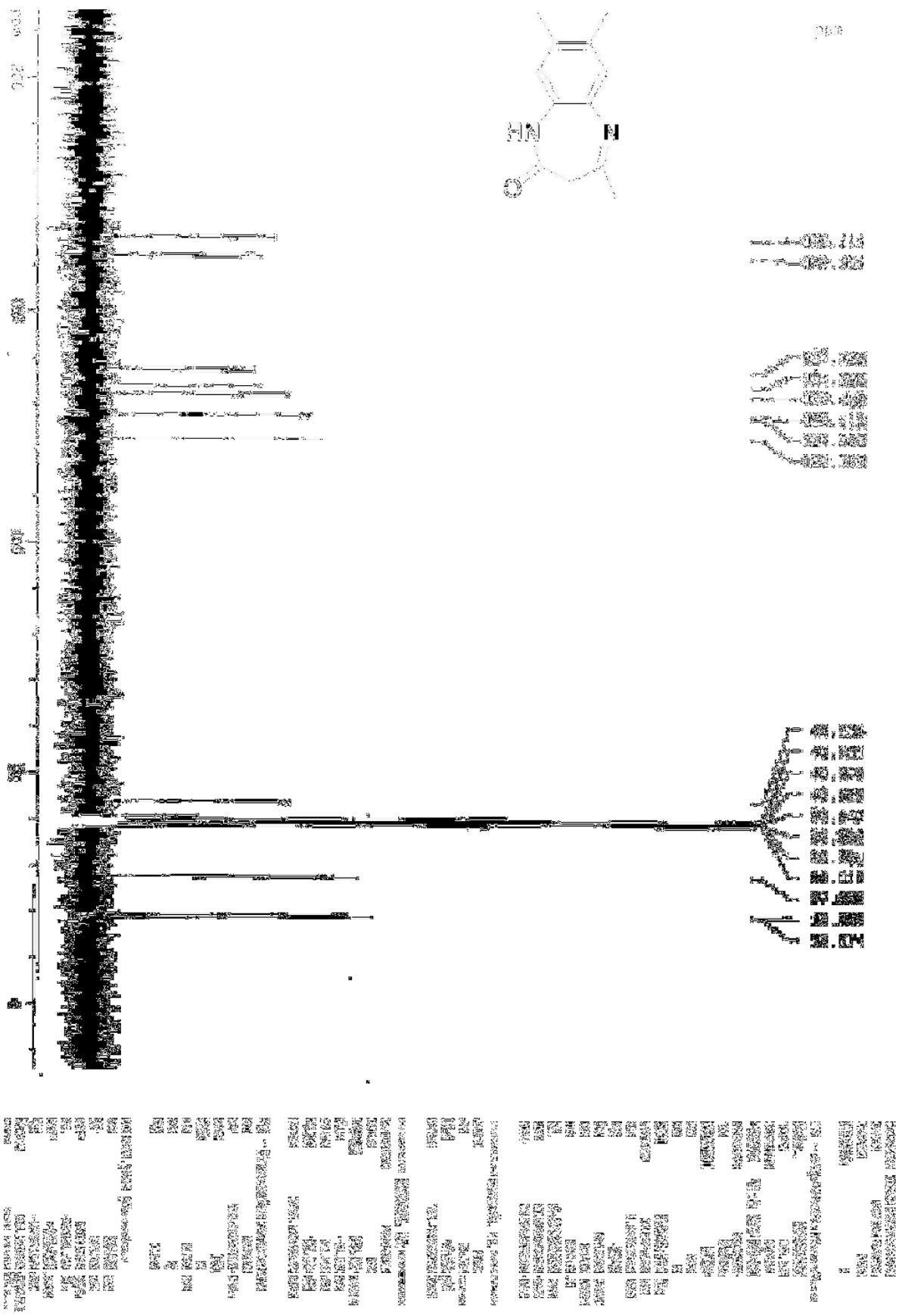
IR of 8d-h



¹H NMR of 8d-h



¹³C NMR of 8d-h



DI/MALEKI-13/88.03.23

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50%

25%

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50

70

90

110

130

150

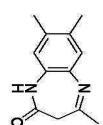
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190

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65 91

202



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Mass of 8d-h